



WELLNESS WORKSHEET 73

Overcoming Barriers to Being Active

Barriers to Being Active Quiz

Directions: Listed below are reasons that people give to describe why they do not get as much physical activity as they think they should. Please read each statement and indicate how likely you are to say each of the following statements:

How likely are you to say?	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely
1. My day is so busy now, I just don't think I can make the time to include physical activity in my regular schedule.	3	2	1	0
2. None of my family members or friends like to do anything active, so I don't have a chance to exercise.	3	2	1	0
3. I'm just too tired after work to get any exercise.	3	2	1	0
4. I've been thinking about getting more exercise, but I just can't seem to get started.	3	2	1	0
5. I'm getting older, so exercise can be risky.	3	2	1	0
6. I don't get enough exercise because I have never learned the skills for any sport.	3	2	1	0
7. I don't have access to jogging trails, swimming pools, bike paths, etc.	3	2	1	0
8. Physical activity takes too much time away from other commitments—like work, family, etc.	3	2	1	0
9. I'm embarrassed about how I will look when I exercise with others.	3	2	1	0
10. I don't get enough sleep as it is. I just couldn't get up early or stay up late to get some exercise.	3	2	1	0
11. It's easier for me to find excuses not to exercise than to go out and do something.	3	2	1	0
12. I know of too many people who have hurt themselves by overdoing it with exercise.	3	2	1	0
13. I really can't see learning a new sport at my age.	3	2	1	0
14. It's just too expensive. You have to take a class or join a club or buy the right equipment.	3	2	1	0
15. My free times during the day are too short to include exercise.	3	2	1	0
16. My usual social activities with family or friends do not include physical activity.	3	2	1	0

(over)

WELLNESS WORKSHEET 73 — continued

How likely are you to say?	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely
17. I'm too tired during the week, and I need the weekend to catch up on my rest.	3	2	1	0
18. I want to get more exercise, but I just can't seem to make myself stick to anything.	3	2	1	0
19. I'm afraid I might injure myself or have a heart attack.	3	2	1	0
20. I'm not good enough at any physical activity to make it fun.	3	2	1	0
21. If we had exercise facilities and showers at work, then I would be more likely to exercise.	3	2	1	0

Scoring

- Enter the circled number in the spaces provided, putting the number for statement 1 on line 1, statement 2 on line 2, and so on.
- Add the three scores on each line. Your barriers to physical activity fall into one or more of seven categories: lack of time, social influence, lack of energy, lack of willpower, fear of injury, lack of skill, and lack of resources. A score of 5 or above in any category shows that this is an important barrier for you to overcome. For your key barriers, try the strategies listed on the following pages and/or develop additional strategies that work for you. Check off any strategy that you try.

_____	+	_____	+	_____	=	_____
1		8		15		Lack of time
_____	+	_____	+	_____	=	_____
2		9		16		Social influence
_____	+	_____	+	_____	=	_____
3		10		17		Lack of energy
_____	+	_____	+	_____	=	_____
4		11		18		Lack of willpower
_____	+	_____	+	_____	=	_____
5		12		19		Fear of injury
_____	+	_____	+	_____	=	_____
6		13		20		Lack of skill
_____	+	_____	+	_____	=	_____
7		14		21		Lack of resources

(over)

Suggestions for Overcoming Physical Activity Barriers

Lack of time

- _____ Identify available time slots. Monitor your daily activities for 1 week. Identify at least three 30-minute time slots you could use for physical activity.
- _____ Add physical activity to your daily routine. For example, walk or ride your bike to work or shopping, organize social activities around physical activity, walk the dog, exercise while you watch TV, park farther from your destination, and so on.
- _____ Make time for physical activity. For example, walk, jog, or swim during your lunch hour, or take fitness breaks instead of coffee breaks.
- _____ Select activities requiring minimal time, such as walking, jogging, stair climbing.
- _____ Other: _____

Social influence

- _____ Explain your interest in physical activity to friends and family. Ask them to support your efforts.
- _____ Invite friends and family members to exercise with you. Plan social activities involving exercise.
- _____ Develop new friendships with physically active people. Join a group, such as the YMCA or a hiking club.
- _____ Other: _____

Lack of energy

- _____ Schedule physical activity for times in the day or week when you feel energetic.
- _____ Convince yourself that if you give it a chance, exercise will increase your energy level; then, try it.
- _____ Other: _____

Lack of willpower

- _____ Plan ahead. Make physical activity a regular part of your daily or weekly schedule and write it on your calendar.
- _____ Invite a friend to exercise with you on a regular basis and write it on both your calendars.
- _____ Join an exercise group or class.
- _____ Other: _____

Fear of injury

- _____ Learn how to warm up and cool down to prevent injury.
- _____ Learn how to exercise appropriately considering your age, fitness level, skill level, and health status.
- _____ Choose activities involving minimal risk.
- _____ Other: _____

Lack of skill

- _____ Select activities requiring no new skills, such as walking, climbing stairs, or jogging.
- _____ Exercise with friends who are at the same skill level as you are.
- _____ Find a friend who is willing to teach you some new skills.
- _____ Take a class to develop new skills.
- _____ Other: _____

Lack of resources

- _____ Select activities that require minimal facilities or equipment, such as walking, jogging, jumping rope, or calisthenics.

(over)

WELLNESS WORKSHEET 73 — continued

_____ Identify inexpensive, convenient resources available in your community (community education programs, park and recreation programs, worksite programs, etc.).

_____ Other: _____

Are any of the following additional barriers important for you? If so, try some of the strategies listed here or invent your own.

Weather conditions

_____ Develop a set of regular activities that are always available regardless of weather (indoor cycling, aerobic dance, indoor swimming, calisthenics, stair climbing, rope skipping, mall walking, dancing, gymnasium games, etc.).

_____ Look on outdoor activities that depend on weather conditions (cross-country skiing, outdoor swimming, outdoor tennis, etc.) as “bonuses”—extra activities possible when weather and circumstances permit.

_____ Other: _____

Travel

_____ Put a jump rope in your suitcase and jump rope.

_____ Walk the halls and climb the stairs in hotels.

_____ Stay in places with swimming pools or exercise facilities.

_____ Join the YMCA or YWCA (ask about reciprocal membership agreement).

_____ Visit the local shopping mall and walk for half an hour or more.

_____ Bring a small tape recorder and your favorite aerobic exercise tape.

_____ Other: _____

Family obligations

_____ Trade babysitting time with a friend, neighbor, or family member who also has small children.

_____ Exercise with the kids—go for a walk together, play tag or other running games, get an aerobic dance or exercise tape for kids (there are several on the market) and exercise together. You can spend time together and still get your exercise.

_____ Hire a babysitter and look at the cost as a worthwhile investment in your physical and mental health.

_____ Jump rope, do calisthenics, ride a stationary bicycle, or use other home gymnasium equipment while the kids watch TV or when they are sleeping.

_____ Try to exercise when the kids are not around (e.g., during school hours or their nap time).

_____ Other: _____

Retirement years

_____ Look on your retirement as an opportunity to become more active instead of less. Spend more time gardening, walking the dog, and playing with your grandchildren. Children with short legs and grandparents with slower gaits are often great walking partners.

_____ Learn a new skill you’ve always been interested in, such as ballroom dancing, square dancing, or swimming.

_____ Now that you have the time, make regular physical activity a part of every day. Go for a walk every morning or every evening before dinner. Treat yourself to an exercycle and ride every day during a favorite TV show.

_____ Other: _____